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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/054,190	01/24/2002	Kevin Xie	PLI-1013	4429
24984	7590	09/25/2003		
ALBERT O COTA 5460 WHITE OAK AVE SUITE A-331 ENCINO, CA 91316			EXAMINER	
			HRUSKOCI, PETER A	
		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
		1724		

DATE MAILED: 09/25/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	10/054,190	XIE ET AL.	
	Examiner Peter A. Hruskoci	Art Unit 1724	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on _____.
- 2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-13 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1-13 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) All b) Some * c) None of:
1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

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Claim 2 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. In claim 2 "such as" is vague and indefinite because it is unclear how this term further limits the claim.

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-6 and 11-13 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Mamone 5,433,853 in view of Mauceri 4,026,794. Mamone disclose (see col. 1 line 5 through col. 4 line 44) a process for removing emulsified oil from waste water substantially as claimed. It is submitted the emulsified oil removed in Mamone is considered patentably indistinguishable from oil-in-water emulsion or colloids recited in the instant claims. The claims differ from Mamone by reciting that the precipitation is separated from the waste water utilizing a filtration means. Mauceri disclose (see col. 2 line 29 through col. 4 line 23) that it is known in the art to separate floc produced by trivalent cations from an oily waste water utilizing gravity separation as well as centrifugation and filtration. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art to modify the process of Mamone by utilizing the recited filtration means in view of the teachings of Mauceri, to aid in separating the precipitation or floc from the waste water. With regard to claim 4 it is submitted that Mauceri disclose the use of aluminum sulfate to remove oil from the waste water. The specific type of filtration means utilized, would have been an obvious matter

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of process optimization to one skilled in the art, depending on the specific waste water treated and results desired, absent a sufficient showing of unexpected results.

Claims 7-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Mamone 5,433,853 in view of Mauceri 4,026,794 as above, and further in view of Gaughan et al. 3,575,853. The claims differ from the references as applied above by reciting the use of specific base compounds including sodium bicarbonate, carbonate and hydroxide, and ammonia. Gaughan et al. disclose (see col. 4 lines 23-48) that it is known in the art to utilize sodium carbonate and hydroxide, and ammonia as an alkaline material, to aid in precipitating metal ions in waste water. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art to modify the references as applied above by utilizing the recited base compounds in view of the teachings of Gaughan et al., to aid in precipitating the trivalent cations in the waste water.

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Peter A. Hruskoci whose telephone number is 703-308-3839. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 6:30AM-4:00PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Blaine Copenheaver can be reached on 703-308-1261. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

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Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-0661.



Peter A. Hruskoci
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 1724

9/22/03